Wristen for the Banker.

BATTENKILL OR ONDAWA, AND SAN COIK.

BY GEORGE W. HARMAN.

In your issue of 9th June, 1887, is a litem headed "Manchester," respecting a change from "Battenkill" to "Ondawa" of the name of the stream which, starting from its several heads in Dorset and Peru near the summit of the water shee between Lake Champlain and the Bay of New York, flows southerly and west-erly to the State of New York and then northerly and west-erly to the State of New York and then northerly and west-erly to the State of New York and then northerly and west-erly to the State of New York and then northerly and west-erly to the State of New York and then northerly and west-erly to the State of New York and then northerly and west-erly to the State of New York and then northerly and west-erly to the State of New York and then northerly and west-erly to the State of New York and then northerly and west-erly to the State of New York and then northerly and west-erly to the State of New York and then northerly and west-erly to the State of New York and then northerly and west-erly to the State of New York and then of Charles Hallock that "Ondawa is the baptismal Indian" Indian Perunan Revenue Appended to the item are copies, first from the facile pen of Charles Hallock that "Ondawa is the baptismal Indian" Indian Perunan Revenue Appended to the item are copies, first from the facile pen of Charles Hallock that "Ondawa is the baptismal Indian" Indian Perunan Revenue Appended to the item are copies, first from the facile pen of Charles Hallock that "Ondawa is the baptismal Indian" Indian Perunan Revenue Appended to the item are copies, first from the facile pen of Charles Hallock that "Ondawa is the baptismal Indian" Indian Perunan Revenue Appended to the item are copies, first from the facile pen of Charles Hallock that "Ondawa is the baptismal Indian" Indian Perunan Revenue Appended to the item are copies, first from the facile of Bennington the Hallock the Hood man and the Hallock the first Battle of Bennington the H

that "Ondawa is the baptismal Indian to the press by that distinguished archseologist, the Hon, James Gibson, of Sa-Dutch word "baten," siznitying fertiliz- On 13th Aug't, 1777, Jonas Fay, Vice ing, combined with "kill," meaning a stream, as the origin of the modern name in Dutch; and the Eaglish word "batten," signifying to fatten, or to ferbitate, signifying to fatten, or to ferbitate, as the origin of the same name in English. Judge Gilson also says that the present name of the stream is said to have been derived from one Bartholostream, as the origin of the modern Safety, writes it "St. Koik." Aug't 14, have been derived from one Bartholomew who lived on its banks; and was under Baum, in his account of the batgradually shortened into Batts; and that a "church at Greenwich was long called Col. Breyman, in his account of the ont-"the 'Batts Kill Church';" but he thinks | fair, spells it "St. Coyk;" and General the name could not have been derived from Bartholomew.

I should hesitate long before calling in question the conclusions of my learned friend. Still, I must say that, the transition from Bartholomew through Bart to Batt is quite easy and in harmony with Batt is quite easy and in harmony with
the shortening of numerous words by
eliminating the r. Every one, by a littitle stream still retains among its many
title stream still retains among its many
tereflection, can call to mind instances

names, its original of Saint Croix—pro
"Oh—ah—I—I—"
"Oh—ah—I—I—" tle reflection, can call to mind instances names, its original of Saint Croix-proof the kind; like that of a well known nunced according to the taste or skill of gentleman in this region, whose christian the speaker. name being Marcus, is never, when both The old mill, which Raum captured syllables are not pronounced, called oth- with its stores of grain and flour, is now erwise than Mac.

names of places, says that the stream in question was named from the christian name of Bartholomew Van Hogeboom, first settler above Stillwater. On the other hand it is claimed that the stream lowing : was named from one Botus, who lived somewhere in its neighborhood; and it In the December issue of the Magazine of is true that the church before referred to was called "Bottskill Church;" and the writing of its name — "Battskill," by ported flour a distance of thirty-two miles, to

Judge Gibson was, as he says, a mistake. Saratoga for the use of the Continental troops in it is probable that the Durch bestowed upon the stream which before had been Sinfcyck was doubtless the grist mill located tongue, following the Dutch pronouncia and \$3, refering to the same mill it is called the tion, gave the broad sound of a so nearly "Saintwick Mall." In the New York Rev. papers (ii., 361, 365,) it is written St. Kaick, and mentioned as the place where certain rioters from the Battskill became Bottskill. I have at a steep lace where certain rioters from the Hampshite Grants had assembled. In Hadden's Journal and Orderly. Book 123 the present name of the stream as if and 127) the same locality is described as 50. the present name of the stream as if written Bottenkill. I do not think, how ever, that the English had anything to do with bestowing this name upon the stream; but took the name previously given by the Dutch and pronounced it as best they could. If they had searched their dictionaries to find an appropriate name and had decided to call it Batten.

Battle would they have compounted to be still be same locality is described as 5. It is only a small portion of the territory comparitively, one Van Schaick, and was called San Coick, (Per Hon. George W. Jermain, formerly of Cambridge, now deceased) It stood at on near they of the wheat land, or an area nearly duration of the Wallocomesek river with a smaller stream that the locality is described as 5. It is notly a small portion of the territory comparitively, one Van Schaick, and was called San Coick, (Per Hon. George W. Jermain, formerly of Cambridge, now deceased) It stood at on near the whole of the what a smaller stream that contrains about 12,000 square miles of the wheat land, or an area nearly equal to that of the states of Massachusters when the whole of the Wallocomesek river with a smaller stream the locality is described as 5. It is notly a small portion of the territory comparitively, one Van Schaick, and was called San Coick, (Per Hon. George W. Jermain, formerly of Cambridge, now deceased) It stoods to rear the whole of the white Orosek, to distinct the contrains about 12,000 square miles of the wheat land, or an area nearly equal to that of the states of Massachusters and Connecticut. But it can new provide the homes or furnish the business of the Bay and Nutineg states.

WISE AND OTHERWISE. hardly would they have compounded the English verb with the Dutch noun, kil.

My theory of the nomenclature of this stream is this:—

WEE AND OTHERWISE.

A very large flow of petroleur called by the Indians Stahan-Kuim-toick. See Book G. of Deeds in Albany Co. Clerk's office, \$\phi\$.

223, From this by abbreviation could readily called the stream is this:—

WEE AND OTHERWISE.

A very large flow of petroleur called by the Indians Stahan-Kuim-toick. See Book G. of Deeds in Albany Co. Clerk's office, \$\phi\$.

223, From this by abbreviation could readily called the composition of the composition of

The Indians, perhaps of the Mahican action, passing up the Mahicanituck. (Hudson,) came to a tributary stream of no mean proportions, flowing between hills and rocks, in allusion to which, they called it Ti-on-cen-do-gah-e; and to the falls upon it near the place now called Galesville they gave the name Di on on-daho near, otherwise, Di on on-de ho near one can be stream and storm across or occurred.

That tired feeling and loss of appetite are entirely overcome by Hood's Sarsaparilla, and edicine peculiarly adapted for the purpose, possessing peculiar curative parills, the peculiar medicine. Try it and see.

China now furnishes only one-third of the tea consumed in England. India furnishes the rest, might by an English toague be sounded allied. The garden making season has come for the purpose, possessing peculiar curative powers. It expels every impurity from the blood, and also gives it visibility and richness. It creates an appetite, tones furnishes the rest.

The garden making season has come and the man who has planted his peas is gives now life and energy to every function of the body. The testimony of and the man who has planted his peas is sure of the earliest crop.

That tired feeling and loss of appetite are entirely overcome by Hood's Sarsaparills, a medicine peculiarly adapted for the purpose, possessing peculiar curative powers. It expels every impurity from the blood, and also gives it visibility and richness. It creates an appetite, tones furnishes the rest.

The garden making season has come furnishes the rest.

The garden making season has come furnishes only one-third richness. It creates an appetite, tones furnishes the rest.

The purpose possessing peculiar curative powers. It expels every impurity from the purpose, possessing peculiar curative powers. It expels every impurity from the purpose, possessing peculiar curative powers.

The purpose Following up the stream, or, perhaps, approaching it at another time, from the south, by a route lying nearer to the south, by a route lying nearer to the south, by a route lying nearer to the south and south the found it.

And now, the question arises, whether the name of this small stream and of the ger Success, Try it. upon it the name On-da-wa, pronounced territory involved has generally been sponded, On da-wah, or On-dah-wah; though I called; Sancoik; but it would seem that think the former the correct mode; all the variations in the orthography meaning "Flowing from the mountains;" a near approach to the meaning of the name first given.

So early as 1687, the site of the present of the present of the sick and suffering is Dr. Kaufmann's great Medical Work, finely illustrated. Send three 2 cent stamps to pay portions of or are derived from the original French—Saint Croix.

Saintwick, Sintvyck, and Sanhick, Several people claim to have written

it. The stream whose name is in ques- clear and Sinkeler. tion constituted the northern boundary of that patent, east of the Hudson, and came to be called Saratoga River. In my judgment, this name was not applied to this stream by the Indians, but by the English, induced thereto by its proximity to the Saratoga Patent. At what time it was thus first applied, I am unable to say.

In May, 1748, Capt. Eleazer Melven, returning from a scout to Lake Champlain, in passing from what is now North Dorset village, southeasterly, over the Green Mountain to the Wart Pierre and the Samt Croix with the Wart Pierre and Pierre

"lands on the south bank of this stream connection with an important battle of ing raised to a fine art, "to Dutch people exclusively. The pat- the American Revolution derived its "entees, or their grantees of the same name from one of two sources so very "race, and speaking the Dutch language. remote from each other. 'entered upon the occupation of these "lands before August, 1745,?" This being so, there would seem to be no doubt that the Dutch, alone, bestowed upon the the President's message. He began by Bennington. stream the name of Battenkil; but at constrasting the annual messages of Some college what precise time, may never be ascer-

MR MORRILL'S SPEECH.

Mr. Morrill addressed the Senate on

what precise time, may never be ascertained. This, its new name, had not reached Capt. Melven, in 1748.

In the State Library at Montpelier is an English atlas of the British possessions in America after the peace with France, of 1763, and upon two of the maps this stream is called "Batten Kill;" and I am not aware of its having been otherwise designated, since then, until our processions in a more aware of its having been otherwise designated, since then, until our processions in the peace with otherwise designated, since then, until

Burgoyne, in his letter to Lord George

upon the writer's ear.

The locality is designated under the following spellings. On each of the two Senate, as it was very desirable that "Ondawa is the baptismal Indian "name" and "Battenkill from the name "of a Dutchman who once shantied on "its banks;" second from a contribution to the press by that distinguished architecture of Junus, the Benningtonite" from the locality is designated under the Senate was very desirable that some revenue bill should ever reach the Senate, was very desirable that some revenue bill should reach it, he trusted the Senate would be able to amend and make it so much better that mane "Sanhick Fall." In "The Vision of Junus, the Benningtonite" from the locality is designated under the Senate, as it was very desirable that some revenue bill should ever reach the Senate, two as very desirable that some revenue bill should reach it, he trusted the Senate would be able to amend and make it so much better that amend and make it so much better that it fell into the hands of the Senate.

The locality is designated under the Senate, as it was very desirable that some revenue bill should ever reach the Senate, the senate would be able to amend and make it so much better that it fell into the hands of the Senate.

The senate them the senate would be able to amend and make it so much better that it fell into the hands of the Senate would be able to a s Connecticut Courant of Sept. 22, 1772.its of the bill to provide for the admission nerve tonic. The Senate then resumed consideration for their debilities, and is a powerful lem, N. Y., in which he suggests the inhabitants are called "Saintcoichites." of the bill to provide for President of the Vermont Council of A BRIEF BETROTHAL.

> ote book, and said:
> "Now my own lovey dovey, let's make diagram of the little home we will are possible only with pure blood, Leading medical authorities indorse. Ayer's. Sarsaparilla as the best blood purifying medicine in existence.

"Oh, yes let's do!" she said eestatically as the best blood purifying medicine in existence.
It vastly increases the working and productive powers of both hand and brain. "Our home! Don't it sound lovely?"
"It will be genuine love in a cottage.

Germaine, writes of "a place called San "coix Mills." It is probable that, in all these instances, the spelling was phone tic; each one composing the name with we'll want a large, sunny, beautiful room upstairs for dear mamma." "Yes, dearest; when she comes to visletters expressive of the sound as it fell

> "Oh-ah-I-I-"
> "I knew I'd surprise you, darling!
> Won't it be lovely? Then Aunt Harriet
> will have a room next to mamma's,
> and-" more dust in that straw.

with its stores of grain and flour, is now standing and in active use; and the surrounding hamlet is called by its French name, or by the suggestive sobriquet of "Dublin."

I had proceeded thus far—when Judge Judge Gibson put into my hands the following the store of the suggestive sobrigates of the suggestive suggestive sobrigates of the suggestive sobrigates of

And then we must calculate for a large, sunny room for my dear old grandmamma and grandpapa who made your little wife to be so lappy when she was a little girl."

"Yes, dear; but I—I—"

"No buts about it, darling. Then sister Nellie will want a pleasant room and dear old Uncle Horace, and brother Tom

in her ears. won't want to be separated from dear mamma and me; and I've always said that dear old Anntie Miggs should be with me at least half of the time, and if us seem to prefer to suffer and be made It is probable that the Durch obstowed upon the stream which before had been known as Ondowa, the name, Battenkill; in the first syllable of which, the English in the first syllable of which, the English is softing to the same will it is called the control of t miserable by indigestion, constipation dizziness, loss of appetite, coming up of t the food, yellow tkin, when for 75 cents promise suit on hand now, Saintwick Mill." In the New York Rev. papers izer, guaranteed to cure them. Sold by

Some idea of the vast extent of Dakot may be obtained from the size of the Sioux reservation, over which there is a disagreement in congress about opening it up to settlement. It is only a small portion of the territory comparitively, but contains about 12,000 square miles of fine wheat land, or an area nearly equal to that of the states of Massachusetts and Connecticut. But it can never provide the homes or furnish the business of the Bay and Nutmeg states.

Lee Pentlock befor, wen I lived over your warms of the Bay and Nutmeg states.

A very large flow of petroleum has been struck at Leavenworth, Kan, Rains have been abundant and a good

blood, as the system is now most susceptible to benefit from medicine. Hence now is the time to take Hood's Sarsapa The Indians, perhaps of the Mahican attempt to pronounce the Datch name of the That tired feeling and loss of appetite

HOPS COMPOUND.

mountains on their right, they found it in the vicinity of what now is Cambridge, just emerged from the passes of the loftyTaghkanick range, and bestowed the loftyTaghkanick range range range. The loftyTaghkanick range range

A TRUE PRIEND.

cality. Subsequently, the Saratoga Patent was issued, comprising the present
towns of Saratoga and Seratoga Springs
towns of Saratoga and Seratoga Springs
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Shiloh's Catarrh Remdey, Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy, a marvelous cure for Catarrh, diphtheria, canker mouth, and headache. With each bottle there is an ingenious nasal injector for the more successful treatment of these complaints without extra charge. Price 50 cents. Sold by J. T. Shurtleff,

Some college students celebrated the Easter vacation by forming a tramp club

and searching in effect, and, being sugar coated In the face of the doctrines promulga. are easy to take. These pills never fall to give

otherwise designated, since then, until somewhat recently, the old and very significent name of On-da-wa has again been applied to it, though it has not come into general use. The lover of the beautiful, the romantic, and the historic, would desire that it might.

Kindred to this subject is that of the small stream which runs from White creek and discharges into the Walloom sack just below the village of North Hoosick.

In the year 1609, Samuel Champlain discovered the lake which bears his discovered the local practitioner; you sent on the a letter stating that the local practitioner; you sent of the resident what the armers guilty of having made invest-and the farmers guilty of having made invest-and the farmers guilty of having made invest-and the local practitioner; which would have any hope of advancing its property upon the radical change of the tariff, as urged by the message The speaker said that since the Demo many patients at a hospital.

To Save Life Frequently requires prompt action. An

especially in cases of Croup, Pneumonia its continued use.

its continued use.

S. H. Latiner, M. D., Mt. Vernon, Ga., says: "I have found Ayer's Cherry Pectoral a perfect cure for Group in all cases. I have known the worst cases relieved in a very short time by its use; and I advise all families to use it in sudden emergencies, for coughs, croup, &c."

PREPARED BY Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.

the millionaire a nickel, and exclaimed.
For heaven's sake, Mr. Stewart, put this in your pecket and don't kick up any

J. S. LÖVEWELL Manager, So. Garder, Mew A trial in New York, in which a famous modiste is interested is used appar-ently by the lady as an opportunity to display fashionable mourning. She was attired in a handsome dress of black cashmere, elsborately trimmed around the neck, wrists; and in the front of the akirt with beave comes. Her black had skirt with heavy crape. Her black hat was covered with a veil of the same ma terus!, which hung down the back and

class Spring Roller ready to hang.

who used to call himself. Lee Whitlock half the time and the other half he was Lee Pentlock. The merchants up and JOSEPH SCHWARZ

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RUBBERS.

A full line of Ladies', Misses' and Children's Boots and Shoes constantly on hand.

POWERS.

General Agents for Vermont and Eastern New York for the Old and Reliable Detroit Safe and Lock Company.

We can furnish a fire proof, or a fire and burglar proof safe ombined, in any size, from the smallest to the largest made, at prices as low as those given by any reputable manufactur Samiwick, Sintyles, and Samiwi

tended for the use of farmers, lawyers, doctors, postmasters, small storekeepers, justices, retired business men and families

V. HALL & SON'S Green Mountain to the West River, "ewich," or "wick," signifying a village crossed several streams which he, in his journal says, he "supposed to be the "head of the Sarratogo river." Judge Gibson tells us that, "the coloring or New York early granted the "lands on the south bank of this stream with his or a street, was substituted by Dutch or dignity which shows no sign of dimersishing, when flounces take three years to complete. One of the attractions of one of the large dry goods houses in Boston is a bridal veil costing one hundred dollars a yard. It represents face making is raised to a dignity which shows no sign of dimersishing, when flounces take three years to complete. One of the attractions of one of the large dry goods houses in Boston is a bridal veil costing one hundred dollars a yard. It represents face making is raised to a dignity which shows no sign of dimersishing when flounces take three years to complete. One of the attractions of one of the large dry goods houses in Boston is a bridal veil costing one hundred dollars a yard. It represents face making is raised to a dignity which shows no sign of dimersishing when flounces take three years to complete. One of the attractions of one of the large dry goods houses in Boston is a bridal veil costing one hundred dollars a yard. It represents face making is raised to a dignity which shows no sign of dimersishing when flounces take three years to complete. One of the attractions of one of the large dry goods houses in Boston is a bridal veil costing one hundred dollars a yard. It represents face making is raised to a figure which shows no sign of dimersishing when flounces take three years to complete.

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7 PER CENT. GUARANTEED MORTGAGES. Secured not only by the land upon which money is ionsed, but by the entire capital and assets of this commany, guaranteeing prompt payment of principal and interest. Also, 6 PER CENT. GOLD DERENTURE BONDS.

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BLANK BOOKS JOHNSON'S FOR INTERNAL DANGE EXTERNAL DIST.

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SCRIPTION MADE TO OR-

DER AT THE

BANNER

hour's delay waiting for the doctor may be attended with serious consequences, and other throat and lung troubles. Hence, no family should be without a bottle of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, which has proved itself, in thousands of cases, the best Emergency Medicine ever discovered. It gives prompt relief and prepares the way for a thorough cure, which is certain to be effected by

den emergencies, for coughs, croup, &c."

A. J. Eidson, M. D., Middletown,
Tenn., says: "I have used Ayer's
Cherry Pectoral with the best effect in
my practice. This wonderful preparation once saved my life. I had a constant cough, night sweats, was greatly
reduced in flesh, and given up by my
physician. One bottle and a half of the
Pectoral cured me."

"I cannot say enough in praise of

"I cannot say enough in praise of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral," writes E. Bragdon, of Palestine, Texas, "believ-ing as I do that, but for its use, I should long since have died." Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

A wealthy maiden lady in St. Joseph county, Mich., who was recently mar-ried, encountered serious difficulties but

It is related of the late A. T. Stewart that he had given a dinner and a theatre

Answer This Question.

J. T. Shurtleff, Bennington, Vt.

Why do so many people we see around

There is a darky in an Atlanta factory

yonder. Well, I ain't got but one name now. Which is it? Lee Irvin'.—[At-lanta Constitution.

March, April and May Are the months in which to purify the Sold by all Druggists. Price \$1; aix bottles, \$5.

WANTED!

that he had given a dinner and a theatre party, and instead of taking his guests to the theatre in carriages, as they had expected, he hailed a stage and democratically hustled them all into it. While paying fares he dropped a coin and kept stirring the straw in the bottom of the stage to find it until Judge Hilton, getting out of patience, handed the millionaire a nickel, and exclaimed, For heaven's sake, Mr. Stewart, put this in your pecket and don't kick up any in sight to e spendid paying lusiness. Address in neight to e spendid paying lusiness. Address in neight to e spendid paying lusiness. Address an insight to e spendid paying lusiness.

In all colors. The Art Shades are Decorated and Transparent. All Minetto Shades. Plain or Decorated, are unsurpassed in Beauty, Burability and Finish. Mounted on firstwas kept in place by black headed hat pins. A short veil of lighter material covered the upper part of her face. A pair of large diamond soltaires glistened

we will sell them Shiloh's System Vital- NEW ___ COODS __!

SPRING OF 1888

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BOOTS & SHOES

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vince everybody that it is peculiarly the best blood puriffer and spring medicine.

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HEADINGS, AT

SPECIAL RULINGS

IF YOU ARE IN WANT OF ANY

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BINDING,

PAPER RULING

GIVE THE

MIDDLINGS WHOLE WHEAT FOR POUL TRY.

can learn the exact cost of any proposed line of advertising in American papers by addressing Geo. P. Rowell & Co.,

Rev. T. G. A. Coté, agent of the Mass. Newspaper Advertising Bureau, 10 Spruce St., New York, Send 10cts. for 100-Page Pamphlet.

street, Boston, writes: "My daughter was prostrated with nervous debility. Ayer's Sarsaparilla restored her to health." William F. Bowker, Erie, Pa., was

two months, during which time his weight increased over twenty pounds. Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

ALL KINDS OF SEWING MACHINE NEE DLES. 120 Enquire for Ladies' Cuff Holders. PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lawrell Bold by all Druggists. Price ?

NORTHERN PACIFIC LOW PRICE RAILROAD LANDS # FREE Government LANDS. Blank Books with SEND FOR BEST AND CHAS. B. LAMBORN, Land Commissioner

> FITCHBURG R. R. HOOSAC TUNNEL ROUTE. On and after Nov. 14th, 1887, trains will run a

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LEAVE BENNINGTON VIA. BENNINGTON & RUTLANI Leave Beauington 7-45 a m, arrive Troy 9-29, a n, New York 2-12 p m, Hoosick Falls 9-57, North Iddams 9-59, Greenkeld 11-12 a m, Prichlorg 1-50, foston 3-19 m, Mechanicville 9-9/Saratoga, 10-20,

a m.

Leave Bennington 12 40 p m. arrive Troy 2 15,
New York 7 to, Hoosek Falls 2 36, North Adams
3 20, Greenfield 5 77, Fitchburg 8 15, Besson 9 45 p
m, Mechanicville 2 42 Sarattoga 3 20,
Leave Bennington 5 25 p m. arrive Troy 6 50,
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Falls 6 14, No. Adams 1 09 p m, Boston 6 00 a m.
Mechanicville 6 30, p. m. Mechanicvinio 34, p. m.
Leave Bennington 12 10 night, arrive Troy 1 45
New York 7 30 a m.
LEAVE VIA. N. V., R. & M. RAILWAY.
Leave Bennington 8 55, a m. arrive No. Adams
9 50, freenfield It 12 a m. Fitchburg 1 36. Boston
3 10 a m.

10 p.m. Leave Bennington 1140 a.m. arrive Troy 215, Leasenk Falls 117, No. Adams 1230, Boston, 6 35 pm. Leave Bennington 6 56 pm. arrive No. Adams 00 pm. Boston 6 60 a.m. TRAINS ARRIVE AT BENNINGTON. VIA BENNINGTON & BITLAND B'T: 1.20 a m, from New York, Albany and Troy, 9.31 a m, from New York Ivia, steamer), Al-coy, Troy, Hoosick Falls, No. Adams, Sarstoga of Mechanice ille and Mechanisville. 30 pm, from New York Albany, Troy, Hoosick Falls, No. Adams, Boston and Mechanicville. 6-35 pm, from New York Albany, Troy, Hoosick Falls North Adams. BostonMechanicville. and

VIA N. Y. R. & M. R'Y. 8.39 a.m. from No. Adams.
215 p.m. from Boston, Greenfield, No. Adams.
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Gen'l Traffic M'gr, Boston. Gen'l Pass. Ag't
2. A. NIMMO, Boston.
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MAN A



CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC R'Y Tis main lines and branches include CHICAGO, PEOBLA, MOLINE, ROCK ISLAND, DAVEN. PORT, DES MOINES, COUNCIL BLUFFS, MUSCATINE, RANBAS CITY, BT. JOSEPH, LEAV. ENWORTH, ATCHIEON, CEDAB RAPIDA WATERLOO, MINNEAPOLIS, and ST. PAUL. WATERIOO, MINNEAPOLIS, and ST. PAUL and scores of intermediate cities. Choice o routes to and from the Pacific Geast. All transfers in Union depote. Fast trains of Fine Pol Coaches, elegant Dining Cars, magnificent Pull man Palace Elegant, and the two Chicago, Stoseph, Atchison and Emmes City! Recluting Caur Cars, Seats Free, to holders of through first-class lickets.

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FOR SALE, FOR CASH!

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Want of Sleep

insane asylum; and the doctors say this trouble is alarmingly on the increase. The usual remedies, while they may give temporary relief, are likely to do more harm than good. What is needed is an Alterative and Blood-purifier. Ayer's Sarsaparilla is incomparably the best. It corrects those disturbances in the circulation which cause sleeplessness, gives increased vitality, and restores the nervous system to a healthful

Home Missionary Society, writes that his stomach was out of order, his sleep very often disturbed, and some impurity of the blood manifest; but that perfect cure was obtained by the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla. Frederick W. Pratt, 424 Washington

cured of nervousness and sleeplessness by taking Ayer's Sarsaparilla for about

CARRIAGE, SIGN

charge in the best shops in Albany and Troy Good work done reasonably and with despatch I have also made arrangements to do Carriag Trimming and General Repairing.

Ap Give me a call. ERI ALLEN. KIRK'S WHITE CLOUD

E-En what is set te ore you.

FLOATING SOAP

THE CHIEF For the Bath, Toilet and Laundry Snow White and Absolutely Pur-If your design does not keep White Cloud Son, send By cents for sample cake to the make-

JAS. S. KIRK & CO. CHICAGO. WATER RATES

-OF THE-BENNINGTON WATER CO.







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TIMELY TRUTHS ABOUT THE AMERI-

The plain, forcible and thoroughly The plain, forcible and thoroughly American protests of Rev. Wilber F. Crafts, in the Eighty sixth street and Lexington avenue church, last evening, against the encroachment of the European Sunday, are in accord with the principles consistently advocated by the Mail and Express. 'The invasion of our land,' said Mr. Crafts, 'by the corrupting holiday Sunday of European despotism calls for national Sabbath reform.'

This is a reform in which all classes are interested, more than transportation. sery. Chronic Diarrhova. Ridney
Troubles, and
Byfinal Discases.
We will send fres,
postpaid, to all
who send their
names, an Illustrated Pamphlet

are intere-ted, more than in any other of which we have any knowledge, for the temperance reform would be hore les without the stoppage of the liquor traffic on Sanday, and without the ele-vating, enlightening and redeeming influen es of Sunday. "Germanizing our Sunday," said Mr. Crafts, "would mean more Sunday work as well as more play, more cannot were clearly from the recent as appears very clearly from the recent investigations of the German govern-ment, which has ascertained that in that country fifty one per cent, of those engaged in manufacturing and seventyseven per cent, of those engaged in trades and transportation work seven days in the week."

And we know more than one railroad President who would gladly assist to carry out, as an amendment to the In-terstate Commerce law, provisions for reducing the Sunday trains to the few-e-t numbers. There is both force and fire in the allusion of Mr. Crafts to that fearful criss, the railroad strikes of 1877, when he says that "that legistator to deaf indeed who does not hear, in the railroad riots now more singly fr quent, a demand, loud as the roar of Waterloo, for the abolition of this demoralizing Sunday slavery of railroad men. How quickly train men become train wreckers! The railroad rioters need only what was recently threatened—a word of command from the railroad king. Arthur, order ng a general strike of the eng neers—to plunge the whole nation into commercial and social anarchy, of which 1877 and the Chicago bombs and the New York bluzzard were but gentle

If organized labor and unorganized laborers want to strike the most effectual of blows to save the most benefient of all our American institutions, the American Sunbay," with its rest, quiet, religious worship. Sunday school instruction and hallowed associations and influences, let them direct their combined strategy and assault on every unnecessary invasion or disturbance of that day of days for the poor and weary, whether by railroad trains or other traf When the railroad authorities give to their employes an "American Sun-day," as completely as it is possible to do so, and thus show their reverence for the laws of God and their love for "the neighbor" who surely needs the Sabbath and all of it, there will be no more "strikes" of the sort that menace civilization itself. When will our rich men learn the relations between the "Ameri-can Sunday," as it was kept before the great floods of immigration, and the CRAMENTAL PAINTING

Thave hired Mr. Thomas Crowder, a first class

there is at the Saddard and of their obligations to the sub-railroad managers for recklessness of His laws and of their obligations to the author of the Saddard and of all the good there is at the Leart of our cyclinton? workman in all branches of painting. He has had there is at the Leart of our civilation?

PRESERVE THE HAIR.

A young gentlemen whom the Bur-lington Free Pressnever suspected of vanity, but whose evident tendency to baldness it has often deplored, asks it have to preserve the hair. He requests that the reply be strictly confidential, out knowing the character of the post-mistress in his town; it affered to run no risks, and accordingly answers in cond tytes. old type. There are several well-accredited.

methods of preserving hair. The Free Press has tried none of them, but it kept a careful record of those recommended by our baidest friends. To avoid any invidious distinction between them, it submits several methods in alphabetical

A-Arrogate no authority in the ousehold. B-Be in every night as early as a huiter can be procured. C-Carry up coal when requested. D-Don't dictate.

F.—Fix the fire before you go to bed, G.—Govern wan wisdom the dog, H.—Hold your tongue when addressed, ing (except stovepips.) K-Keep off the carpet.

L-Lock sweet when judging the baby.

M-Make merry with the wood-pile.

N-Never look a new bonnet in the O-Ostracise yourself when the sewz-circle meets. P-Practice perfect patience. Q-Quash every querulous complaint. R-Render yourself scarce in house-

S-Spend and be spent for the Sisters Timbuctoo and the Home for Incurae Hortentots. T—Tend door. U—Upset nothing. V—Vanish when callers come.

W-Watch the kerosene lamp and on't let it smoke. X-Xpiain when called upon. X-Yearn for mother-in law. Z-Zeus, remember, often and again gave into Juno, and he had ambrosial locks.

A Good Illustration

The singular contention of the free traders that the tariff has no effect upon wages is refuted, as regards iron and steel, by a fact brought out by John Jerrett in the North American Review, CATARRH ELY'S

CREAM BALM

CRE inflammation.

leals the Sores,
Restores the
senses of Taste
and Smell.

TRY the CURE.

the workmen in these industries have
had their wages regulated by the selling
order, that a reduction in the selling
order, t

Another interesting point is brought out by Mr. Jarrett, viz., that the im-nense profits of manufacturers to which mense profits of manufacturers to which the President aludes exist only in his imagination. The price of a ton of good fibrous bar iron in this country is \$41.44; in England it is \$31.50, or \$9.94 less. But in this country the wages paid per ton in converting pig iron into bar iron is about \$12.74, the price of pig iron is \$18, and the margin left to the manufacturer, for materials, wear and tear, insurance, taxes, profit, etc., is \$10.70, In England the wages paid per ton in converting pig iron into bar iron is only converting pig iron into bar iron isonly \$1.96; the price of pig iron is \$11, and the manufacturer's margin \$15.54 This imparison shows that the American workman receives much more than the English in wages, while the margin to the American manufacturer is smaller than that which the English has. This statement is strengthened by the further comparison of the wages of skilled and mskilled labor in these industries in the two countries. Common day laber is now getting in England from 48 to 72 cents periday, compared with \$1.25 to \$1.75 nere. Puddiers are paid \$5.50 per ton in this country against \$1.56 per ton in England; and heaters and rollers earn rom two to three times as much per day of the country against \$1.56 per ton in England; and heaters and rollers earn rom two to three times as much per day of the country as the same class of

in this country as the same class of workmen in England. Shiloh's Consumption Cure. This is beyond question the most sucessful Cough Medicine we have ever old, a few doses invariable cures the worst cases of Cough, Croup and Bronchitis, while its wonderful success in the cure of Corsumption is without a paral lel in the history of medicine. Since its first discovery it has been sold on a guarantee, a test which no other meditine can stand. If you have a cough

are sore, chest or back lame use Shiloh's Porus Plaster. Sold by J. T. Shurtleff. Bennington. MAPLE MOLASSES!

For Fifty Cents I will send for a complete re-RANDOLPH GOLDSBERG, Dayton, Ind.

HAY-FEVER TRY the CURE. an explain away.

